

History 2440
May 7, 2009

History of Missouri

Final Exam Study Terms

READINGS COVERED: Parrish, et al, *Heart of the Nation*, chaps. 7-17, plus Fellman, *Inside War*; White, "Outlaw Gangs of the Middle Border"; McLaurin, *Celia*. Other readings listed on syllabus could be useful but will not be tested on *per se*. (In other words, you might use material from those books or materials in a larger answer, but will not be questioned minutely about them.) The Jesse James documentary we watched in class should also be considered testable material. A transcript is available at <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/james/filmmore/pt.html> if you missed it.

- McIntosh affair
- Lovejoy, Elijah P.
- Brown, William Wells
- *Celia* case: basic facts and principal people involved
- MO plantation crops: tobacco, hemp
- Slave dealers & slave catchers
- Slavery in St. Louis & rural MO: demographics; trends; laws; eventual end of it
- Clemens, Samuel L.
- Wilmot Proviso
- "Free Soil"
- Benton, Thomas Hart (politician) - in 1840s & 50s
- Atchison, David Rice
- Jackson, Claiborne Fox
- Douglas, Stephen
- Kansas-Nebraska Act
- Popular or squatter sovereignty
- Shannon, James
- Border Ruffians
- Westport
- Weston
- "Bleeding Kansas"
- New England Emigrant Aid Co.
- Lawrence, KS: Missouri attacks on
- Quantrill, William C.

- **Lecompton Constitution**
- **Election of 1860**
- **Secession crisis: timing & pattern, Missouri's role**
- ***Dred Scott v. Sandford***
- **Taney, Roger B.**
- **"Black Republicans"**
- **"Unconditional Unionists"**
- **Lyon, Nathaniel**
- **Blair, Frank**
- **Fremont, John C.**
- **Price, Gen. Sterling**
- **Camp Jackson incident**
- **Battle of Lexington**
- **Battle of Wilson's Creek**
- **Jayhawkers: Doc Jennison, Sen. Jim Lane, "sack" of Osceola**
- **Bushwhackers**
- **"Asymmetric warfare"/Guerilla warfare**
- **Order No. 11**
- **Bloody Bill Anderson**
- **Centralia Massacre**
- **James, Frank & Jesse**
- **Radical Union Party: Charles D. Drake, James Milton Turner**
- **Test oath**
- **Reconstruction**
- **MO Constitution of 1865 (Drake Constitution)**
- **Democratic Party (dominant role in Missouri politics from 1870s to 1970s)**
- **Crittenden, Gov. Thomas T.**
- **Ford, Robert**
- **Railroads: economic, political, & social impact; timing of growth and decline**
- **Hannibal & St. Joseph Railroad**
- **Pacific Railroad**
- **Other important railroads: "Frisco," Wabash, Burlington Northern, "Katy"**
- **State support for railroad building**
- **Railroad towns: Rolla, Joplin, Sedalia, North Springfield, Pierce City, etc.**
- **Railroad bonds**
- **Vigilantes: Baldknobbers, Gunn City incident ("The Bloody Bonds"), "social banditry"**
- **1877 strike**
- **Pinkertons**
- **"The Fourth City"**
- **Eads Bridge**

- **Chicago-St. Louis rivalry**
- **Wright, Harold Bell (*Shepherd of the Hills*)**
- **Lynching**
- **Racial cleansing**
- **Sundown towns**
- **St. Louis city-county divorce**
- **"The Big Cinch"**
- **Private places**
- **Restrictive covenants**
- **Nichols, J.C.**
- **Country Club District and Country Club Plaza**
- **Progressives and the Progressive Era**
- **"Social Evil" Ordinance**
- **The "new" immigration: Italians, Jews, Czechs, etc.**
- **Regional origins of Italian immigrants: Sicily (south), Lombardy (north)**
- **The Hill**
- **Evolution of organized crime from 19th-century Italy to mid-20th century America: *mafiosos*, "Black Hand," syndicates, Mafia**
- **City government reform**
- **"Australian" ballot**
- **City Beautiful Movement**
- **Kessler, George**
- **Differentiation of land use**
- **St. Louis World's Fair (Louisiana Purchase Exposition)**
- **Machine politics**
- **Pendergast, Alderman Jim**
- **West Bottoms**
- **Goats vs. Rabbits**
- **"Tenderloins" or "sporting districts"**
- **Joplin, Scott**
- **Ragtime**
- **Segregation**
- **"The Ville"**
- **Prohibition**
- **Home rule (1925 Kansas City charter)**
- **Pendergast, Thomas J.**
- **K.C. Mafia in 1930s: John Lazia, "Mad Dog" Charlie Gargotta**
- **Truman, Harry S**
- **New Deal**
- **Redi-Mix Concrete Co.**
- **"Open City"**

- **Pendergast Machine, fall of: Maurice Milligan, Lloyd Stark**
- **Kansas City jazz: Count Basie, 12th & Vine, 18th & Vine**
- **Black voting, changing patterns of**
- **Union Station Massacre**
- **Binaggio, Charles**
- **Suburbanization**
- **“white flight”**
- **“redlining” & “blockbusting”**
- **Integration**
- ***Shelley v. Kraemer***
- **Cold War: economic impact on MO**
- **Aerospace industry: McDonnell-Douglas, T.W.A.**
- **Ozarks tourism**
- **“Urban Renewal”: Pruitt-Igoe, Civic Progress Inc.**
- **Interstate Highway System: MO role in; impact of**
- **Rock & Roll: cultural origins of; Big Joe Turner; Chuck Berry**
- **Flood, Curt**
- **Teamsters Union**
- **Civella, Nick & Carl**
- **[River Quay](#) (follow link for whole story I was telling at the end of the last lecture)**

TIP 1: Pay attention to how the terms relate to each other. Most of the personal names are participants in the various events and groups mentioned.

TIP 2: Follow the links in the PowerPoint pdf files for more information. Not all of them will work, but the one that do include many useful items shown in class.