

TERMS TO STUDY FOR THIRD TEST/FINAL EXAM

- "rights of Englishmen" vs. "natural rights"
- [Virginia Declaration of Rights](#)
- Battles of Lexington and Concord, Bunker Hill
- Continental Congress
- [Common Sense](#)
- [Declaration of Independence](#)
- Lord Dunmore's Proclamation
- Washington's military failures & successes: Dorchester Heights, Brooklyn Heights
- Battle of Saratoga
- Loyalists
- Founders: know generally their backgrounds, the roles they played (including the major offices they may have held & the party they were associated with) in the various political events we have touched on, what their views were on important issues
 - Jefferson, Thomas
 - Paine, Thomas
 - Franklin, Benjamin
 - Adams, Samuel
 - Adams, John
 - Rush, Benjamin
 - Hamilton, Alexander
 - Madison, James
 - Washington, George
- [state constitutions](#) : [Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776](#)
- "Contagion of liberty"
- "republican motherhood"
- Murray, Judith Sargent
- impact of the Revolution on:
 - slavery
 - family, sex, & marriage
 - women
 - politics
 - religion ("disestablishment")
 - education
 - youth
 - criminal justice
 - social life & manners
- [Hewes, George Robert Twelves](#)

- [The Articles of Confederation](#)
- [Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom](#)
- Confederation government: powers it lacked, financial and diplomatic problems
- Free black community, growth of: Richard Allen, Absalom Jones, AME Church
- Shays' Rebellion
- Federalists
- Constitutional convention: Virginia Plan, Connecticut Compromise, Committee of Detail, Committee of Style
- sovereignty, division of ("imperium in imperio")
- Constitution, features of:
 - enumerated powers
 - slavery protections: 3/5 clause, "full faith and credit," slave trade, etc.
 - presidency, powers of
 - significance of Preamble
 - "necessary & proper" clause
 - Antifederalists
 - Bill of Rights
- monarchical aspects of Washington's presidency: inauguration, title debate, birthday celebrations, levees, "Father of His Country"
- Hamilton's financial program: "funding" & "assumption" (national debt), Bank of United States, excise tax
- Jefferson vs. Hamilton:
 - views of proper role & style of government, use of force
 - interpretations of Constitution: debate over the constitutionality of the Bank of the United States
 - views on foreign policy
 - "commercial discrimination"
- Whiskey Rebellion
- political parties: Founders' attitudes toward, rise of
- first parties: Federalists and (Democratic) Republicans
- [Jay Treaty](#)
- [Alien](#) & [Sedition](#) Acts
- Fries' Rebellion
- Direct Tax
- [Quasi-War](#)
- "Revolution of 1800"/Election of 1800: peaceful transfer of power, "Jefferson and Liberty," "The People's Friend," [Mammoth Cheese](#)
- Jeffersonian experiment" (see Jefferson's First Inaugural Address): "governing without government"; "peaceable coercion"
- Jefferson's foreign policy: expansionism, free trade, gunboats, Embargo
- Louisiana Purchase
- Lewis & Clark expedition
- Napoleon Bonaparte
- War of 1812
 - Harrison, William Henry

- Battle of Tippecanoe
 - Jackson, Andrew
 - [Battle of Horseshoe Bend](#)
 - Battle of New Orleans
 - impact of on slavery, Indians
- Hartford Convention
- "Great Migration" (1815-19)
- westward expansion, patterns of (expansion of section cultures)
- Missouri Compromise
- cotton boom: impact on national economy, slavery, culture of Old South
- slave trade: end of international, rise of internal
- proslavery argument
- "Market Revolution"
- decline of household economy (separation of home and work)
- Transportation Revolution: Erie Canal
- Industrial Revolution: textile manufacturing
- sentimental culture: "sensibility," self-determination, sentimental novels, "pursuit of happiness"
- Religious revivals (Second Great Awakening: Charles G. Finney, Tappan brothers, perfection
- "Benevolent Empire" (religious reform movements)
 - temperance
 - "moral reform" (reduction & criminalization of prostitution)
 - Sabbatarianism
- middle-class: rise of, family patterns
- "cult of domesticity" or doctrine of separate spheres
- Beecher, Catherine
- Rowson, Susanna
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady
- Seneca Falls Convention
- African Methodist Episcopal Church
- American Colonization Society
- Allen, Richard
- Turner, Nat
- Virginia slavery debate
- Abolitionism: change from gradualism and colonizationism to "immediatism," role of women and blacks in movement
- [Walker, David](#) (and his *Appeal*)
- Garrison, William Lloyd (and the *Liberator*)
- Brown, William Wells
- "moral suasion"