

# Printers, Editors, and Publishers of Political Journals Elected to the U.S. Congress, 1789-1861

NAME	OCCUPATION	NEWSPAPERS AND PARTY AFFILIATIONS.		CONG. SERVICE	
*Marshall, Humphrey	Lawyer	Frankfort <i>Western World</i> , 1808-1810, <i>American Republic</i> , 1810-12	F	Senate 1795-1801	F-Ky.
Lyon, Matthew	Printer, businessman	Rutland <i>Farmer's Library</i> , <i>Fairhaven Gazette</i> , 1790s	R	House 1797-1801, 1803-1811	R-Vt., Ky.
*Cochran, James#	Lawyer	Oswego <i>Democratic Gazette</i>	D	House 1797-99	F-N.Y.
Elliott, James#	Lawyer	Philadelphia <i>Freeman's Journal</i> & others, 1808-1815	F	House 1803-1809	F-Vt.
Williams, David R.#	Planter, lawyer	Charleston <i>City Gazette</i> , 1801-1803	R	House 1805-1808, 1811-13	R-S.C.
Dwight, Theodore#	Lawyer	Hartford <i>Connecticut Courant</i> , <i>Connecticut Mirror</i> , ca. 1790s-1810s; Albany <i>Advertiser</i> , <i>New York Advertiser</i> , 1815- 35	F	House 1806-1807	F-Ct.
Jennings, Jonathan	Lawyer	Vincennes <i>Western Sun</i> , 1807-1808		House 1809-1816, 1822-31	R?-Ind.
Griswold, Stanley#	Minister	Walpole, N.H. <i>Political Observatory</i> , 1803-1805	R	Senate 1809	R-Ohio
Goldsborough, R. H.#	Planter	publisher, <i>Easton Gazette</i>	F	Senate 1813-19, 1835-36	W-Md.
*Jewett, Luther#	Physician, minister	St. Johnsbury <i>Farmer's Herald</i> 1828-1832, <i>Free Mason's Friend</i> 1830-1832	?	House 1815-17	F-Vt.
Wilson, James J.	Printer	Trenton <i>True American</i> , 1801-24	R	Senate 1815-21	R-N.J.
Hendricks, William#	Printer, Lawyer	Madison <i>Western Eagle</i> , 1813-14	R	House 1816-22 Senate 1825-37	R, D-Ind.
Hanson, Alexander C.#	Planter, lawyer	Baltimore <i>Federal Republican</i> , 1808-1816	F	Senate 1816-19	F-Md.
Cruger, Daniel	Printer, lawyer, official	Union/Owego <i>American Constellation</i> , 1800-1802, <i>Owego Democrat</i> (?)	R?	House 1817-19	R (Clint.)-N.Y.
Hale, Salma	Printer, lawyer	Walpole <i>Political Observatory</i> , 1805-1808	R	House 1817-19	R-N.H.
Merrill, Orasmus C.	Printer, lawyer	Bennington <i>Vermont Gazette</i> & others, 1790s	R, F	House 1817-19	R-Vt.
Spencer, John Canfield#	Lawyer	Canandaigua <i>Ontario Messenger</i> , 1812-20+	R	House 1817-19	R-N.Y.
*Morril, David Lawrence#	Physician, minister	Concord <i>New Hampshire Observer</i> , 1831-33		Senate 1817-23	R-N.H.
Rogers, Thomas J.	Printer	Easton <i>Northampton Farmer</i> , 1805-1814	R	House 1818-24	R.-Pa.
Lincoln, Enoch#	Lawyer	Worcester <i>National Aegis</i> , 1810s	R	House 1818-26	R-Me.
Cook, Daniel Pope	Lawyer, official	Kaskaskia <i>Western Intelligencer</i> , 1816-18	R?	House 1819-27	R, NR-III.
*Cuthbert, John A.#	Lawyer	Milledgeville <i>Federal Union</i> , 1831-37	W?	House 1819-21	?-Ga.
*?McCullough, Thomas Grubb	Lawyer	Chambersburg <i>Franklin Repository</i>	F, W, GOP	House 1820-21	F?-Pa.
Wright, John Crafts	Printer, lawyer	<i>Troy Gazette</i> , 1804-1809, <i>Cincinnati Gazette</i> , 1840 -53	F, W	House 1821, 1823-29	NR-Ohio
Chambers, David	Printer	Zanesville <i>Muskingum Messenger</i> , 1810-16	R	House 1821-23	NR-Ohio
Benton, Thomas Hart#	Lawyer	St. Louis <i>Enquirer</i> , 1818-21	R	Senate 1821-51 House 1853-55	D-Mo.
Forward, Walter	Lawyer	Pittsburgh <i>Tree of Liberty</i>	Q	House 1822-25	NR?-Pa.
*Cary, George	Lawyer	Thomaston (Ga.) <i>Hickory Nut</i> , ca. 1832-34	D	House 1823-27	D-Ga.
Clark, Lot	Lawyer, postmaster	Norwich <i>Volunteer</i> 1814, <i>Lockport Journal</i> , 1829	R, NR	House 1823-25	NR?-N.Y.

*Gazlay, James W.	Lawyer	Cincinnati <i>Western Tiller</i> , 1826-27	D	House 1823-25	D-Ohio
Miner, Charles	Printer, businessman	Wilkesbarre <i>Luzerne County Federalist</i> , 1802-9, <i>Gleaner</i> , 1811-16 Philadelphia <i>True American</i> , 1816-17 West Chester <i>Chester and Delaware Federalist</i> , 1816-17, <i>Village Record</i> , 1817-32	F	House 1825-29	NR-Pa.
Woods, John	Lawyer	Hamilton, Ohio <i>Intelligencer</i> , 1827-32	NR	House 1825-29	NR-Ohio
Fitz Randolph, James	Printer, official	New Brunswick <i>Fredonian</i> , 1812-42	R, W?	House 1827-33	NR-N.J.
King, Adam#	Physician	<i>York Gazette</i> 1818-1835	D	House 1827-33	D-Pa.
*Sterigere, John B.	Teacher, lawyer	<i>Norristown Register</i>	D	House 1827-31	D-Pa.
Stower, John G.	Printer?	<i>Hamilton Recorder</i> , 1817-ca. 1820s	?	House 1827-29	D-N.Y.
Prince, Oliver H.	Lawyer	Washington (Ga.) <i>Monitor</i> Milledgeville <i>Georgia Journal &amp; others</i>	F, D	Senate 1828-29	?-Ga.
De Witt, Charles G.	Lawyer	Kingston <i>Ulster Sentinel</i> , 1826-31	D	House 1829-31	D-N.Y.
Irwin, Thomas#	Lawyer	Philadelphia <i>Repository</i> , 1804	?	House 1829-31	D-Pa.
*Maxwell, Thomas	Official, lawyer, postmaster	<i>Elmira Gazette</i> , 1834-36	D	House 1829-31	D-N.Y.
Spencer, Richard	Lawyer, planter	<i>Eastern Shore Whig</i> , 1828-34	D	House 1829-31	D-Md.
Bergen, John T.	Soldier, sheriff	<i>Brooklyn Advocate, Eagle</i>	D	House 1831-33	D-N.Y.
Doubleday, Ulysses F.	Printer, farmer	Auburn <i>Cayuga Patriot</i> , 1819-31, 1845-46	R, D	House 1831-33, 1835-37	D-N.Y.
Hill, Isaac	Printer	Concord <i>New Hampshire Patriot</i> , 1809-1829, 1840-47	R, D	Senate 1831-36	D-N.H.
Marcy, William L.#	Lawyer	<i>Troy Budget</i>	R	Senate 1831-33	D-N.Y.
Slade, William#	Lawyer	Middlebury <i>Columbian Patriot &amp; others</i> , 1814-17	R	House 1831-43	AM, W-Vt.
Ewing, John	Storekeeper, lawyer	Vincennes <i>Wabash Telegraph</i> , 1827-?	?	House 1833-35, 1837-39	W-Ind.
Galbraith, John	Printer, lawyer	<i>Butler Palladium and Republican Star</i> , 1818-19	R?	House 1833-37, 39-41	D-Pa.
Hazeltine, Abner#	Lawyer	<i>Jamestown Journal</i> , 1826-29	NR, AM	House 1833-37	AM, W-N.Y.
Johnson, Noadiah	Lawyer	Delhi <i>Delaware Gazette</i> , ca. 1820s	D	House 1833-35	D-N.Y.
McVean, Charles	Lawyer	<i>Canajoharie Telegraph</i> , 1827-31	D	House 1833-35	D-N.Y.
Pinckney, Henry L.#	Lawyer	<i>Charleston Mercury</i> , 1819-33	R, D, Nu	House 1833-37	Nu.-S.C.
Morris, Thomas	Lawyer	<i>Benefactor and Georgetown Advocate</i> , ca. 1820s	D	Senate 1833-39	D-Ohio
Webster, Taylor#	Farmer?	Hamilton/Rossville <i>Western Telegraph</i> , 1828-36	D	House 1833-39	D-Ohio
Lincoln, Levi, Jr.#	Lawyer	Worcester <i>National Aegis</i> , c. 1807	R	House 1834-41	W-Mass.
*Reynolds, John	Lawyer	"engaged in newspaper work"		House 1834-37, 39-43	D-Ill.
Claiborne, John F.H.	Lawyer	<i>Natchez Statesman and Gazette</i> , ca. 1820s (D) <i>Mississippi Free Trader and Natchez Gazette</i> , ca. late 1830s-early 1840s (D) <i>New Orleans Jeffersonian</i> , 1844-46, <i>Statesman</i> , 1849-51, <i>Louisiana Courier</i> , 1850-53 (D)	R, D	House 1835-38	D-Miss.
Crary, Isaac E.#	Lawyer	Marshall <i>Democratic Expounder</i>	D	House 1835-41	D-Mich
Grantland, Seaton	Printer, lawyer	Milledgeville <i>Southern Recorder &amp; others</i> , 1808-30	R, D	House 1835-39	D-Ga.
Hammond, James H.#	Teacher, lawyer, planter	<i>Columbia Southern Times</i> , ca. 1830	Nu	House 1835-36 Senate 1857-61	Nu., D-S.C.
*Holsey, Hopkins	Lawyer	<i>Athens Southern Banner</i> , 1839-52?	D?	House 1835-39	D-Ga.

Leonard, Stephen B.	Printer, postmaster	<i>Owego Gazette</i> & others, 1813-35	R, D	House 1835-37, 39-41	D.-N.Y.
Maury, Abram P.	Lawyer	<i>Papers in St. Louis &amp; Nashville</i>		House 1835-39	W-Tenn.
Moore, Ely	Printer	<i>National Trades Union</i>	Wo	House 1835-39	D-N.Y.
Niles, John Milton	Lawyer, postmaster	<i>Hartford Times</i> , 1817-1830s	R, D	Senate 1835-39, 43-49	D-Conn
Fulton, William S.#	Lawyer, official	<i>Florence (Ala.) Gazette</i> , 1821-29	D	Senate 1836-44	D-Ark.
Norvell, John	Printer, lawyer, postmaster	<i>Phila. Franklin Gazette, Pennsylvania Inquirer</i> & many others, 1813-29	R, D	Senate 1837-41	D-Mich.
Bicknell, Bennet	Manufacturer, official	<i>Morrisville Madison Observer, Observer &amp; Recorder</i> , 1824-32	D?	House 1837-39	D-N.Y.
Cilley, Jonathan#	Lawyer	<i>Thomaston Register</i> , 1829-31	D	House 1837-38	D-Me.
*Crockett, John Wesley	Lawyer	<i>New Orleans National &amp; Crescent</i> , 1848-50	W	House 1837-41	W-Tenn.
Henry, Thomas	Farmer, official	<i>Beaver Western Argus</i> , 1821-31	NR?	House 1837-43	AM, W-Pa.
Legaré, Hugh S.#	Lawyer	<i>Charleston Southern Review</i>		House 1837-39	D-S.C.
Maxwell, John P.B.#	Lawyer	<i>Belvidere Apollo</i>	?	House 1837-39, 41-43	W-N.J.
Miller, John	Printer, soldier	<i>Steubenville (Ohio) Western Herald</i> , 1806-12		House 1837-43	D-Mo.
Prentiss, John Holmes	Printer, postmaster	<i>Cooperstown Freeman's Journal</i> & others, 1807-41	F, D	House 1837-41	D-N.Y.
*Rhett, Robert Barnwell	Lawyer	<i>Charleston Mercury</i>	D	House 1837-49	D-S.C.
*Sawyer, Samuel#	Lawyer	<i>Norfolk, Va. Argus</i>	W?	House 1837-39	W-N.C.
Tillinghast, Joseph L.	Lawyer	<i>Providence Gazette</i> , 1809	F	House 1837-43	W-R.I.
*Chapman, William W.	Lawyer	<i>Portland Oregonian</i> , ca. 1848+	?	House 1838-40	D-Ia.
Burke, Edmund	Lawyer	<i>Claremont Argus</i> <i>Newport N.H. Argus &amp; Spectator</i> , 1833-1842(?)	D	House 1839-45	D-N.H.
Gates, Seth M.	Lawyer	<i>Le Roy Gazette</i> , 1838	W?	House 1839-43	W-N.Y.
*Parrish, Isaac	Lawyer	<i>Calhoun (Ia.) Harrison County Flag</i>	?	House 1839-41, 45-47	D-Ohio
Weller, John B.#	Lawyer	<i>Hamilton, Ohio Western Telegraph</i> , ca.1836-39	D	House 1839-45	D-Ohio
Watterson, Harvey M.	Lawyer	paper in <i>Shelbyville, TN</i> , 1831 <i>Nashville Union</i> , 1847-51 <i>Washington Union</i> , 1851	D	House 1839-43	D-Tenn
Nicholson, Alfred O.P.#	Lawyer	<i>Columbia Western Mercury</i> , 1832-35, <i>Washington Union</i> , 1853-56	D	Senate 1840-42, 59- 61	D-Tenn
Caruthers, Robert L.#	Lawyer	<i>Tennessee Republican</i>	?	House 1841-43	W-Tenn.
*Harris, William A.	Lawyer	<i>Washington Spectator, Constitution, Union</i> (1857-59)	D	House 1841-43	D-Va.
Bidlack, Benjamin	Lawyer	<i>Wilkes-Barre Republican Farmer, Democratic Journal</i>	D	House 1841-45	D-Pa.
Cowen, Benjamin Sprague	Physician, lawyer	<i>Belmont Chronicle</i> , 1836-40	W?	House 1841-43	W-Ohio
Dawson, John B.#	Planter	paper in <i>St. Francisville</i>	D?	House 1841-45	D-La.
Reding, John Randall	Printer, postmaster	<i>Haverhill Democratic Republican</i> , 1828-1838+	D	House 1841-45	D-N.H.
Hudson, Charles	Minister	<i>Boston Daily Atlas</i>	W	House 1841-49	W-Mass.
Frick, Henry	Printer	<i>Milton Miltonian</i> 1816-ca. 1826	R, NR?	House 1843-44	W-Pa.
Belser, James E.	Lawyer	<i>Montgomery Planters Gazette</i>	D	House 1843-45	D-Ala.
*Brown, William J.	Lawyer	<i>Indianapolis Sentinel</i> 1850-1855	?	House 1843-45	D-Ind.
Murphy, Henry C.#	Lawyer	<i>Brooklyn Eagle</i>	D	House 1843-45, 47-49	D-N.Y.
Seymour, Thomas H.	Lawyer	<i>Hartford Jeffersonian</i> , 1837-38	D	House 1843-45	D-Conn.

Benton, Charles S.	Tanner, lawyer	<i>Mohawk Courier, Little Falls Gazette, 1830-32, Milwaukee News</i>	D	House 1843-47	D-N.Y.
Hamlin, Hannibal	Printer, teacher, lawyer	?		House 1843-47, Senate 1848-61, 69-81 Vice President 1861-65	D, GOP - Me.
King, Preston#	Lawyer, postmaster	<i>Ogdensburg St. Lawrence Republican</i>	D	House 1843-47, 49-53 Senate 1857-63	D, FS, GOP-N.Y.
Owen, Robert D.#	Reformer	<i>NY Free Enquirer, 1828-32</i>	n/a	House 1843-47	D-Ind.
Ritter, John	Printer	<i>Reading Adler</i>	D	House 1843-47	D-Pa.
Severance, Luther	Printer	<i>Augusta Kennebec Journal</i>	W?	House 1843-47	W-Me.
Yost, Jacob S.	Farmer	<i>La Fayette Aurora</i>	D	House 1843-47	D-Pa.
Smith, Caleb Blood#	Lawyer	<i>Connersville Indiana Sentinel, 1832</i>	D?	House 1843-49	W-Ind.
Bowlin, James B.	Lawyer	<i>St. Louis Farmers and Mechanics' Advocate</i>	D	House 1843-51	D-Mo.
McClermand, John A.	Lawyer	<i>Shawneetown Democrat, 1835-?</i>	D	House 1843-51, 59-61	D-Ill.
Wentworth, John#	Lawyer	<i>Chicago Democrat, 1836+</i>	D	House 1843-51, 53-55, 65-67	D, R - Ill.
Fuller, George	Storekeeper	<i>Montrose (Pa.) Democrat, Montrose Gazette, Susquehanna Register</i>	D	House 1844-45	D-Pa.
Yancey, William L.	Lawyer	<i>Cahawba Democrat, Gazette ?</i>	D	House 1844-46	D-Ala.
Garvin, William	Editor	<i>Mercer Western Press, 1820s-70s?</i>	D?	House 1845-47	D-Pa.
Faran, James J.#	Lawyer	<i>Cincinnati Enquirer, 1844-81</i>	D	House 1845-49	D-Ohio
Cameron, Simon	Printer	<i>Doylestown Bucks County Messenger, 1821 Harrisburg Pa. Intelligencer, 1822-27 Harrisburg Pa. Reporter, 1827-29</i>	D	Senate 1845-49, 57-61	D, R-Pa.
Levin, Lewis C.	Lawyer	<i>Philadelphia Daily Sun</i>	?	House 1845-51	N-Pa.
Thompson, James	Printer, lawyer			House 1845-51	D-Pa.
Hastings, S. Clinton#	Teacher, lawyer	<i>Lawrenceburg Indiana Signal</i>	D?	House 1846-47	D-Iowa
Barrow, Washington	Lawyer	<i>Nashville Republican Banner, 1845-47</i>	W	House 1847-49	W-Tenn.
Crowell, John#	Lawyer	<i>Warren Western Reserve Chronicle</i>	W?	House 1847-51	W-Ohio
Fisher, David	"Preacher & newspaper contributor"	Paper in Wilmington, OH, 1846	W?	House 1847-49	W-Ohio
Palfrey, John G.#	Minister	<i>North American Review, 1835-43</i>	W	House 1847-49	W-Mass.
*Smart, Ephraim K.#	Lawyer, official	<i>Belfast Maine Free Press, 1854-57, Biddeford Maine Democrat, 1869-?</i>	D	House 1847-49, 51-53	D-Me.
*?Thompson, William	?	<i>Iowa State Gazette</i>		House 1847-49	D-Iowa
Turner, Thomas J.	Lawyer	<i>Freeport Prairie Democrat</i>	D	House 1847-49	D-Ill.
Mullin, Joseph#	Printer, lawyer			House 1847-49	W-N.Y.
Conger, Harmon S.	Lawyer	<i>Cortland County Whig, 1840-45</i>	W	House 1847-51	W-N.Y.
Greeley, Horace	Printer	<i>New Yorker, 1834-41, New York Tribune, 1841-72</i>	W	House 1848-49	W-N.Y.
Brooks, James#	Editor, lawyer	<i>Portland (Me.) Advertiser, early 1830s New York Daily Express, 1836-67</i>	W?	House 1849-53, 63-65	W, D-N.Y.
Campbell, Lewis D.	Printer, lawyer	<i>Hamilton, Ohio Intelligencer, 1831-38</i>	NR,W	House 1849-57, 71-73	W, N, GOP, D-Ohio
Chandler, Joseph Ripley	Editor	<i>Philadelphia United States Gazette, 1822-47</i>	NR?, W	House 1849-55	W-Pa.

*Clemens, Jeremiah#	Lawyer	Memphis <i>Eagle and Enquirer</i> , 1859	D?	Senate 1849-53	D-Ala.
Howard, Volney Erskine#	Lawyer	Brandon (?) <i>Mississippian</i>		House 1849-53	D-Tex.
Stanton, Richard Henry#	Lawyer	<i>Maysville Monitor</i> , 1835-42	D	House 1849-55	D-Ky.
Thurston, Samuel Royal#	Lawyer	Burlington <i>Iowa Gazette</i> , late 1840s	D?	House 1849-51	D-Ore.
Gilbert, Edward	Printer	<i>Albany Argus</i> , San Francisco <i>Alta California</i>	D	House 1850-51	D-Calif.
Appleton, John#	Lawyer	Portland <i>Eastern Argus</i> , 1838-?	D	House 1851-53	D-Me.
Florence, Thomas Birch	Hatter, reporter, editor	? Washington <i>Constitutional Union</i> Washington <i>Sunday Gazette</i>	D	House 1851-61	D-Pa.
*Green, Frederick William	Lawyer	<i>Cleveland Plain Dealer</i> , 1866-74		House 1851-55	D-Ohio
Letcher, John#	Lawyer	Lexington (Va.) <i>Valley Star</i> , 1840-50	D	House 1851-59	D-Va.
Smith, William Russell#	Lawyer	Tuscaloosa <i>Mirror</i> , ca. 1830s		House 1851-57	"Unionist," D, N-Ala.
Weightman, Richard H.#	Lawyer, military officer	Santa Fe, N.M. <i>Republican</i>	D	Delegate 1851-53	D-N.M.
Sabine, Lorenzo	Businessman, author	<i>Eastport (Me.) Sentinel</i>		House 1852-53	W-Mass.
Banks, Nathaniel Prentice	Machinist, clerk, lawyer	Waltham ?		House 1853-57, 65-73, 75-79, 89-91	GOP-Mass.
Zollicoffer, Felix Kirk	Printer	<i>Columbia Observer</i> , <i>Southern Agriculturist</i> , <i>Republican Banner</i> & others	W	House 1853-59	W, N-Tenn.
Craige, Francis Burton#	Lawyer	Salisbury <i>Western Carolinian</i> , 1829-31	D	House 1853-61	D-N.C.
Stuart, Andrew	Editor	Steubenville <i>American Union</i> , 1850-57	D?	House 1853-55	D-Ohio
Washburne, Elihu B.	Printer, lawyer	Augusta <i>Kennebec Journal</i>	W?	House 1853-69	W, GOP-III.
Ball, Edward	Farmer, official, lawyer	Zanesville <i>Courier</i> , 1849-?	W?	House 1853-57	W, GOP-Ohio
Flagler, Thomas Thorn	Printer	Oxford <i>Chenango Republican</i> , 18?-36 Lockport <i>Niagara Courier</i> , 1836-42	W	House 1853-57	W-N.Y.
Nichols, Matthias H.	Printer, lawyer			House 1853-59	D, GOP-N.J.
Jones, Roland#	Lawyer	Brandon (Miss.) <i>Republican</i> , 1838-40	D?	House 1853-55	D-La.
Walsh, Michael#	Printer (lithographer?)	New York <i>Subterranean</i> , 1843-45	D?	House 1853-55	D-N.Y.
Branch, Lawrence O'Bryan#	Lawyer	Nashville ?, ca. 1840s	D?	House 1855-61	D-N.C.
*Dean, Sidney	Minister, businessman	<i>Providence Press</i> , <i>Providence Star</i> , and <i>Rhode Island Press</i> , 1865-80		House 1855-59	GOP-Conn.
Foster, Lafayette Sabine#	Lawyer	Norwich <i>Republican</i> , 1830s-40s	W	Senate 1855-67	GOP-Conn.
Giddings, Napoleon B.	Lawyer	<i>Union Flag</i> (Franklin County, Mo.), ca. 1840s	D?	Delegate 1855	D-Neb.
Knapp, Chauncey L.	Printer	<i>Lowell News</i> , <i>Lowell Daily Citizen</i>	W?, N, GOP	House 1855-59	N, GOP-Mass.
*Perry, John Jasiel#	Lawyer	<i>Oxford (Me.) Democrat</i> , 1860-75	D	House 1855-57, 59-61	GOP-Me.
Bigler, William	Printer, businessman	<i>Clearfield Democrat</i>	D	Senate 1855-61	D-Pa.
Albright, Charles Jefferson	Printer, farmer	<i>Guernsey Times</i> 1840-1845 and 1848-1855	W?	House 1855-57	GOP-Ohio
Barclay, David#	Lawyer	<i>Pittsburgh Union and Legal Journal</i> 1850-1855		House 1855-57	D-Ohio
Chapman, Bird Beers	Lawyer	Omaha <i>Nebraskan</i> , 1855-59	D	House 1855-57	D-Neb.

Day, Timothy Crane	Printer	<i>Cincinnati Enquirer</i> , 1849-52	D?	House 1855-57	GOP-Ohio
*?Dodd, Edward	Official, businessman	Salem, N.Y. <i>County Post</i>		House 1855-59	GOP-N.Y.
Emrie, Jonas Reece	Lawyer	<i>Hillsboro Gazette</i> 1839-1848, 1854-1856	W, GOP?	House 1855-57	GOP-Ohio
Holloway, David Pierson	Printer	<i>Cincinnati Gazette</i> , Richmond, Ind. <i>Palladium</i> , 1832-83	W?	House 1855-57	GOP-Ind.
Peck, George Washington	Lawyer, postmaster	<i>Lansing Journal</i>		House 1855-57	D-Mich.
Damrell, William Shapleigh	Printer	?		House 1855-59	N-Mass.
Wilson, Henry	Shoemaker, teacher	<i>Boston Republican</i> , 1848-51		Senate 1855-73 Vice President 1873-75	N, GOP-Mass.
Walton, Eliakim Persons	Printer, publisher, non-practicing lawyer	Montpelier <i>Walton's Vermont Register, Watchman</i>		House 1857-63	GOP-Vt.
Bingham, John Armor	Printer, lawyer	?		House 1855-63, 65-73	GOP-Ohio
Horton, Thomas Raymond	Lawyer	<i>Amsterdam Recorder</i> 1841-1857	W	House 1855-57	W-N.Y.
Cox, Samuel Sullivan#	Lawyer	Columbus (Ohio) <i>Statesman</i> , 1853-54	D	House 1857-65, 69-85, 86-89	D-Ohio, N.Y.
Leach, De Witt Clinton	Teacher, editor	<i>Lansing Michigan State Republican</i> , 1840s <i>Grand Traverse Herald</i> , 1865-74 <i>Springfield (Mo.) Patriot</i> <i>Traverse City Northwest Farmer</i> , 1882-1902	D?, GOP?	House 1857-61	GOP-Mich.
Sickles, Daniel Edgar#	Printer, lawyer, general	?		House 1857-61, 93-95	D-N.Y.
Anthony, Henry Bowen#	Lawyer	<i>Providence Journal</i> , 1838-?	W?	Senate 1858-84	GOP-RI
Vallandigham, Clement L.#	Teacher, lawyer	Dayton <i>Western Empire</i> , 1847-49	D	House 1858-63	D-Ohio
French, Ezra Bartlett	Lawyer, official	?, 1856	GOP	House 1859-61	GOP-Me.
Gurley, John Addison	Hatter, minister	<i>Cincinnati Star and Sentinel, Star in the West</i> , 1838-54	?	House 1859-63	GOP-Ohio
Hemphill, John	Laywer	Sumter, S.C. ?, 1832-33	Nu.	Senate 1859-61	D-Tex.
McPherson, Edward#	Lawyer	<i>Harrisburg American</i> , 1851 <i>Lancaster Independent Whig</i> , 1851-1854 <i>Pittsburgh Daily Times</i> , 1855 <i>Philadelphia Press</i> , 1880s others	W, GOP	House 1859-63 Clerk of House, 1881-83	GOP-Pa.
Smith, Delazon#	Lawyer	Rochester <i>New York Watchman</i> , 1838-40; <i>True Jeffersonian</i> and <i>Western Herald</i> , 1840 Dayton (Oh.) <i>Western Empire</i> , 1841 Portland <i>Oregon Democrat</i> , 1850s	D?	Senate 1859	D-Ore.
Ashley, James Mitchell	Riverman, businessman	Portsmouth (Ohio) <i>Democrat</i> and <i>Dispatch</i> , 1840s	D	House 1859-69	GOP-Ohio

\*=newspaper work began after congressional service

#=attended college

?=unknown or educated guess

## PARTY KEY

**R** (Democratic or Jeffersonian) Republican, 1790s-1820s

**F** Federalist, 1790s-1820s

**Q** Quid/Constitutional Republican (Pa.)

**NR** National Republican (J.Q. Adams), 1820s

**D** Democratic, 1820s-on (Andrew Jackson)

**W** Whig, 1830s-50s

**AM** Antimasonic

**Nu.** Nullification (S.C.)

**Wo** Workingmen's

**FS** Free Soil

**N** Native American, American (Know-Nothing), & other nativist parties

**GOP** Republican, 1850s-on

## Principal Sources

Brigham, Clarence S. *History and Bibliography of American Newspapers, 1690-1820, including Additions and Corrections (1961)*. 2 vols. Hamden, Conn., 1962.

Hamilton, Milton W. *The Country Printer: New York State, 1785-1830*. 2d ed. New York, 1964.

Pasley, Jeffrey L. *"The Tyranny of Printers": Newspaper Politics in the Early American Republic*. Charlottesville, 2001.

Printers File, American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, Mass.

United States. Congress. *Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989: Bicentennial Edition*. Ed. Kathryn Allamong Jacob and Bruce A. Ragsdale. Washington, 1989. Updated version at <http://bioguide.congress.gov>.

This document: © 2001-2007 by Jeffrey L. Pasley